

# CS551 Syllabus—Spring 2010, Friday Section

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December 7, 2009

Class meets Fridays, 9am to 11:50am, beginning January 15 and ending April 30. Spring break (for my class) is March 19 and the the stop period does not intersect classroom days. The date and time of the final is Friday, May 7, 8–10am.

**Changes:** This syllabus may be updated over the semester. The most recent version can always be found at the class Moodle site.

*18-Nov-09:* no changes yet

*7-Dec-09:* final and spring break date corrected

**Obtaining these papers:** All of these papers are available from the CSci551 Moodle site (see URL above) in PDF format. Because they are copyrighted they are available only for classroom use. The Moodle site is only available to students with class-specific accounts to enforce this; to get an account, go to <http://www.isi.edu/~johnh/cs551.html> and follow the instructions, or contact the professor or TA.

You are encouraged to download and print the papers. Downloaded they take up about 95MB storage. You're encouraged to print them out and make notes on them as you go. Because there are many papers and many, many pages, you are *strongly* encouraged to use a double-sided printer. You will need a 3-inch binder if you keep them that way. (If you have to pay for printing, you may find it cheaper to get together with other students to print one copy and photocopy additional ones.)

Some of the papers were scanned. These tend to have large (2–5MB) PDF files, and may look slightly fuzzy when printed. Some of the papers may not display well in Acrobat on the screen, but they all should look reasonable when printed.

In SP2005 we tried making hardcopies of the papers available to students. Unfortunately, USC requires that we charge for these (to recover the duplication costs), and the copyright owners (ACM, IEEE, etc.) insist that if there is *any* charge, then they must get a copyright fee. The total fee for the entire paper set was well over \$250, and it was still more than \$100 even if the optional papers were eliminated. For this reason I do not plan to make hardcopies available.

In this syllabus, I indicate “new” by papers relative to my section of CSci551 from last year. (There will be other variations between my section and sections taught by other professors.)

**Primary and Supplementary Papers:** There are two groups of papers. We will discuss *primary* papers in class. The concepts and details from primary papers is fair game in exams. On the other hand, *supplementary* will not be discussed in class, and you are not required to know details from those papers for exams (although the concepts might, since they are networking papers). You are encouraged to read the supplementary papers if you're interested in an area. (Supplementary papers will also appear on homework 1.)

I am happy to take questions about either primary or supplementary papers in class or office hours.

# 1 Reference and background

*Supplementary:*

All of the textbooks are *optional*. Peterson and Davies and Keshav provide an overview of some of the topics we talk about. They provide helpful background and are generally broader and more consistent in their coverage of networking, but less deep on the subjects we cover in class.

General background about networking: [Peterson00a]

[S1. **Peterson00a**] Larry L. Peterson and Bruce S. Davie. *Computer Networks: A Systems Approach*. Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 2000.

Sockets programming (useful for the project): [Stevens97b]

[S2. **Stevens97b**] W. Richard Stevens. *Unix Network Programming: Volume 1: Networking APIs, Sockets*. Prentice-Hall, 1997.

(The Stevens *TCP/IP Illustrated* books are also excellent references relating the RFCs to the BSD code, but are less useful for class.)

## Class 1 (Jan. 15):

Primary: Tips for reading papers: [Hanson99a]

[P1. **Hanson99a**] Michael J. Hanson. Efficient reading of papers in science. Brochure of unknown origin, revised 1999 by Dylan J. McNamee, 1989.

(UPDATED SP2010) Another viewpoint of paper reading [Jamin03a]

[P2. **Jamin03a**] Sugih Jamin. Paper reading and writing check lists. web page <http://irl.eecs.umich.edu/jamin/course> November 2003.

What to look for in a paper: [Levin83a]

[P3. **Levin83a**] Roy Levin and David D. Redell. An evaluation of the ninth SOSP submissions, or how (and how not) to write a good systems paper. *ACM Operating Systems Review*, 17(3):35–40, July 1983.

# 2 Design principles

## Class 2 (Jan. 22):

Primary: The Internet architecture: [Clark88a]

[P4. **Clark88a**] David D. Clark. The design philosophy of the DARPA internet protocols. In *Proceedings of the 1988 Symposium on Communications Architectures and Protocols*, pages 106–114. ACM, August 1988.

Naming: [Saltzer82a]

[P5. **Saltzer82a**] Jermome H. Saltzer. On the naming and binding of network destinations. In *International Symposium on Local Computer Networks*, pages 311–317, April 1982.

The end-to-end argument: [Saltzer81a]

**[P6. Saltzer81a]** J. H. Saltzer, D. P. Reed, and D. D. Clark. End-to-end arguments in system design. *Proceedings of the 2nd International Conference on Distributed Computing Systems*, pages 509–512, April 1981.

**Class project:** The class project this semester will be related to map/reduce. I don't plan to review this paper on the first day of class, but I will go over it sometime before mid-February when the class project is released, so *please read this paper before January 31*. I will post when I'll talk about it on the class Moodle.

Data-parallel processing with map/reduce: [Dean04a]

**[P7. Dean04a]** Jeffrey Dean and Sanjay Ghemawat. MapReduce: Simplified data processing on large clusters. In *Proceedings of the USENIX Symposium on Operating Systems Design and Implementation*, pages 137–150, San Francisco, California, USA, December 2004. USENIX.

**No paper, but review:** data marshalling, packet formats and encoding, SOAP and REST. (*No paper, but we will cover the material with class notes.*)

*Supplementary:*

How “tussles” affect network architecture: [Clark02a]

**[S3. Clark02a]** David D. Clark, John Wroclawski, Karen Sollins, and Robert Braden. Tussle in cyberspace: Defining tomorrow's internet. In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCOMM Conference*, pages 347–356, Pittsburgh, PA, USA, August 2002. ACM.

Ways to design the next Internet? [Anderson05a]

**[S4. Anderson05a]** Thomas Anderson, Larry Peterson, Scott Shenker, and Jonathan Turner. Overcoming the Internet impasse through virtualization. *IEEE Computer*, 38(4):34–41, April 2005.

### 3 Unicast Routing

**Class 3** (Jan. 29):

Primary:

Review of unicast and distance vector routing: [Narten89a]

**[P8. Narten89a]** Thomas Narten. Internet routing. In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCOMM Conference*, pages 271–282, Austin, Texas, USA, September 1989. ACM.

Potential routing problems: [Labovitz00a]

**[P9. Labovitz00a]** Craig Labovitz, Abha Ahuja, Abhijit Abose, and Farnam Jahanian. Delayed Internet routing convergence. In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCOMM Conference*, pages 175–187, Stockholm, Sweden, August 2000. ACM.

Routing stability and oscillation: [Shaikh00a]

**[P10. Shaikh00a]** Aman Shaikh, Lampros Kalampoukas, Rohit Dube, and Anujan Varma. Routing stability in congested networks: Experimentation and analysis. In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCOMM Conference*, pages 163–174, Stockholm, Sweden, August 2000. ACM.

*Supplementary:*

Supplement with detailed BGP information: [Stewart99a]

**[S5. Stewart99a]** John W. Stewart. *BGP4 Inter-Domain Routing in the Internet*. Addison-Wesley, 1999.

Synchronization problems in routing (but also applies much wider): [Floyd94b]

[S6. Floyd94b] S. Floyd and V. Jacobson. The synchronization of periodic routing messages. *ACM/IEEE Transactions on Networking*, 2(2):122–136, April 1994.

Other BGP background references: <http://www.academ.com/nanog/feb1997/BGPTutorial/> and [http://www.ittc.ku.edu/EECS/EECS\\_800.ira/bgp\\_tutorial/](http://www.ittc.ku.edu/EECS/EECS_800.ira/bgp_tutorial/)

#### Class 4 (Feb. 5):

Primary:

(UPDATED SP2010) Delay-tolerant networking: [Fall08a]

[P11. Fall08a] Kevin Fall and Stephen Farrell. DTN: An architectural retrospective. *IEEE Journal of Selected Areas in Communication*, 26(5):828–837, June 2008.

Routing hierarchy and policy: [Gao02a]

[P12. Gao02a] Lixin Gao. On inferring autonomous system relationships in the internet. *ACM/IEEE Transactions on Networking*, 9(6):733–745, December 2001.

*Supplementary:*

Classic cases where policy choices in peerings result in oscillations: [Griffin99a]

[S7. Griffin99a] Timothy G. Griffin and Gordon Wilfong. An analysis of BGP convergence properties. In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCOMM Conference*, pages 277–288, Cambridge, MA, USA, September 1999. ACM.

## 4 Transport protocols, Congestion Control, and Queue Management

#### Class 5 (Feb. 12):

Primary: Congestion control from first principles: [Ramakrishnan90a]

[P13. Ramakrishnan90a] K. K. Ramakrishnan and Raj Jain. A binary feedback scheme for congestion avoidance in computer networks. *ACM Transactions on Computer Systems*, 8(2):158–181, May 1990.

TCP and congestion control: [Jacobson88a]

[P14. Jacobson88a] Van Jacobson. Congestion avoidance and control. In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCOMM Conference*, pages 314–329, Stanford, California, USA, August 1988. ACM.

Modeling TCP: [Padhye98a]

[P15. Padhye98a] J. Padhye, V. Firoiu, D. Towsley, and J. Kurose. Modelling TCP throughput: A simple model and its empirical validation. In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCOMM Conference*, pages 303–314, Vancouver, Canada, September 1998. ACM.

*Supplementary:*

An early academic paper on TCP, prompting the 2004 Turning Award to its authors: [Cerf74a]

[S8. Cerf74a] Vint Cerf and Robert Kahn. A protocol for packet network interconnection. *IEEE Transactions on Communications*, COM-22(5):637–648, May 1974.

An alternative, delay-based approach to detect congestion (more recent “FAST TCP” builds on this much earlier work): [Brakmo94a]

[S9. Brakmo94a] L. S. Brakmo, S. W. O’Malley, and L. L. Peterson. TCP Vegas: New techniques for congestion detection and avoidance. In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCOMM Conference*, pages 24–35. ACM, September 1994.

**Class 6** (Feb. 19): TCP follow-up. XCP and other transport protocols. Queue management. Fair queueing.

Primary: Active queue management, such as fair queueing: [Demers89a]

[P16. Demers89a] Alan Demers, Srinivasan Keshav, and Scott Shenker. Analysis and simulation of a fair queueing algorithm. In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCOMM Conference ’89*, pages 1–12, Austin, Texas, September 1989. ACM.

Random early detection: [Floyd93a]

[P17. Floyd93a] Sally Floyd and Van Jacobson. Random early detection gateways for congestion avoidance. *ACM/IEEE Transactions on Networking*, 1(4):397–413, August 1993.

XCP and non-TCP congestion control: [Katabi02a]

[P18. Katabi02a] Dina Katabi, Mark Handley, and Charlie Rohrs. Congestion control for high bandwidth-delay product networks. In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCOMM Conference*, pages 89–102, Pittsburgh, PA, USA, August 2002. ACM.

*Supplementary:*

Router buffer sizing: [Beheshti08a]

[S10. Beheshti08a] Neda Beheshti, Yashar Ganjali, Monia Ghobadi, Nick McKeown, and Geoff Salmon. Experimental study of router buffer sizing. In *Proceedings of the 8th ACM Internet Measurement Conference*, pages 197–210, Vouliagmeni, Greece, October 2008. ACM.

A recent look at a *two-bit* feedback from routers: [Xia05a]

[S11. Xia05a] Yong Xia, Lakshminarayanan Subramanian, Ion Stoica, and Shivkumar Kalyanaraman. One more bit is enough. In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCOMM Conference*, pages 37–48, Philadelphia, PA, USA, August 2005. ACM.

## 5 Differentiated and Integrated Services

**Class 7** (Feb. 26):

Primary: Quality of service and admission control: [Shenker95a]

[P19. Shenker95a] Scott Shenker. Fundamental design issues for the future internet. *IEEE Journal of Selected Areas in Communication*, 13(7):1176–1188, September 1995.

Lighter-weight QoS: [Stoica03a]

[P20. Stoica03a] Ion Stoica, Scott Shenker, and Hui Zhang. Core-stateless fair queueing: a scalable architecture to approximate fair bandwidth allocations in high-speed networks. *ACM/IEEE Transactions on Networking*, 11(1):33–46, February 2003.

*Supplementary:*

Resource reservation and RSVP: [Zhang93a]

[S12. Zhang93a] L. Zhang, S. Deering, D. Estrin, and D. Zappala. RSVP: A new resource ReSerVation Protocol. *IEEE Network Magazine*, pages 8–18, September 1993.

Use of QoS and differentiated services: [Davie03a]

[S13. Davie03a] Bruce Davie. Deployment experience with differentiated services. In *Proceedings of the ACM Workshop on Revisiting IP QoS*, pages 131–136, Karlsruhe, Germany, August 2003. ACM.

## 6 Wireless and Mobile Networking

### Class 8 (Mar. 5):

Primary:

MAC protocols: [Bharghavan94a]

[P21. Bharghavan94a] Vaduvur Bharghavan, Alan Demers, Scott Shenker, and Lixia Zhang. MACAW: A media access protocol for wireless LANs. In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCOMM Conference*, pages 212–225, London, UK, September 1994. ACM.

DSR, an ad hoc routing protocol: [Johnson96c]

[P22. Johnson96c] David B. Johnson and David A. Maltz. *Dynamic Source Routing in Ad Hoc Wireless Networks*, chapter 5, pages 153–181. Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1996. in *Mobile Computing*, edited by Tomasz Imielinski and Hank Korth.

Non-IP routing in sensor networks: [Intanagonwiwat00a]

[P23. Intanagonwiwat00a] Chalermek Intanagonwiwat, Ramesh Govindan, and Deborah Estrin. Directed diffusion: A scalable and robust communication paradigm for sensor networks. In *Proceedings of the ACM International Conference on Mobile Computing and Networking*, pages 56–67, Boston, MA, USA, August 2000. ACM.

Wireless propagation characteristics: [Aguayo04a]

[P24. Aguayo04a] Daniel Aguayo, John Bicket, Sanjit Biswas, Glenn Judd, and Robert Morris. Link-level measurements from an 802.11b mesh network. In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCOMM Conference*, pages 121–132, Portland, Oregon, USA, August 2004. ACM.

*Supplementary:*

TCP interactions with wireless: [Balakrishnan97c]

[S14. Balakrishnan97c] Hari Balakrishnan, Venkata N. Padmanabhan, and Randy H. Katz. The effects of asymmetry on TCP performance. In *Proceedings of the ACM/IEEE International Conference on Mobile Computing and Networking*, pages 77–89, Budapest, Hungary, September 1997. ACM.

city-wide WiFi evaluation [Afanasyev08a]

[S15. Afanasyev08a] Mikhail Afanasyev, Tsuwei Chen, Geoffrey M. Voelker, and Alex C. Snoeren. Analysis of a mixed-use urban WiFi network: When metropolitan becomes Neapolitan. In *Proceedings of the ACM Internet Measurement Conference*, pages 85–98, Vouliagmeni, Greece, October 2008. ACM.

A survey of sensor net research: [Heidemann04a]

[S16. Heidemann04a] John Heidemann and Ramesh Govindan. An overview of embedded sensor networks. Technical Report ISI-TR-2004-594, USC/Information Sciences Institute, November 2004. book chapter to appear in *Handbook of Networked and Embedded Control Systems*, D. Hristu-Varsakelis and W.S. Levine, editors, Springer-Verlag, 2004.

## 7 Midterm and Spring Break

**Class 9** (Mar. 12): **midterm exam** The midterm exam will be half of the class period, with lecture the other half.

**Spring break:** March 19, no class.

## 8 Modeling Network Traffic

**Class 10** (Mar. 26):

Primary:

Self-similarity in LAN traffic: [Leland94a]

[P25. Leland94a] W.E. Leland, M.S. Taqqu, W. Willinger, and D.V. Wilson. On the self-similar nature of Ethernet traffic (extended version). *ACM/IEEE Transactions on Networking*, 2(1):1–15, February 1994.

And in WAN and web traffic: [Crovella97a]

[P26. Crovella97a] Mark E. Crovella and Azer Bestavros. Self-similarity in world wide web traffic: evidence and possible causes. *ACM/IEEE Transactions on Networking*, 5(6):835–846, December 1997.

*Supplementary:*

More information about potential causes of self-similarity: [Feldmann99a]

[S17. Feldmann99a] Anja Feldmann, Anna C. Gilbert, Polly Huang, and Walter Willinger. Dynamics of IP traffic: A study of the role of variability and the impact of control. In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCOMM Conference*, pages 301–313, Cambridge, MA, USA, August 1999. ACM.

Packet-level network dynamics: [Paxson99b]

[S18. Paxson99b] Vern Paxson. End-to-end Internet packet dynamics. *ACM/IEEE Transactions on Networking*, 7(3):277–292, June 1999.

## 9 Web, Content Delivery, and Large Scale Services

**Class 11** (Apr. 2):

Primary:

While most of the class focuses on protocols that connect things, this class focuses on how one builds data services that can sit at one end of the connection. For more in this direction, see CSci555 (graduate operating systems).

Building large-scale services [Fox97a]

[P27. Fox97a] Armando Fox, Steven D. Gribble, Yatin Chawathe, Eric A. Brewer, and Paul Gauthier. Cluster-based scalable network services. In *Proceedings of the 16th Symposium on Operating Systems Principles*, pages 78–91, St. Malo, France, October 1997. ACM.

(The [Dean04a] paper about map/reduce belongs here.)

*Supplementary:*

Web caching and cache consistency: [Wolman99a]

[S19. **Wolman99a**] Alec Wolman, Geoffrey M. Voelker, Nitin Sharma, Neal Cardwell, Anna Karlin, and Henry M. Levy. On the scale and performance of cooperative web proxy caching. In *Proceedings of the 17th Symposium on Operating Systems Principles*, pages 16–31, Kiawah Island, SC, USA, December 1999. ACM.

NEW SP2010: Content distribution: [Freedman04a]

[S20. **Freedman04a**] Michael J. Freedman, Eric Freudenthal, and David Mazières. Democratizing content publication with coral. In *Proceedings of the First USENIX Symposium on Network Systems Design and Implementation*, pages 239–252, San Francisco, CA, USA, March 2004. USENIX.

Supplemental to map/reduce:

The Google file system, useful to support fault-tolerant and local data access: [Ghemawat03a]

[S21. **Ghemawat03a**] Sanjay Ghemawat, Howard Gobioff, and Shun-Tak Leung. The Google file system. In *Proceedings of the 19th Symposium on Operating Systems Principles*, pages 29–43, Bolton Landing, NY, USA, October 2003. ACM.

## 10 Multicast Routing, Transport, and Applications

**Class 12** (Apr. 9):

Primary:

Multicast routing (flood-and-prune, rendezvous): [Deering88b]

[P28. **Deering88b**] Stephen E. Deering. Multicast routing in internetworks and extended LANs. In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCOMM Conference*, pages 55–64, Stanford, CA, August 1988. ACM.

Reliable multicast and SRM: [Floyd97c]

[P29. **Floyd97c**] Sally Floyd, Van Jacobson, Ching-Gung Liu, Steven McCanne, and Lixia Zhang. A reliable multicast framework for light-weight sessions and application level framing. *ACM/IEEE Transactions on Networking*, 5(6):784–803, December 1997.

File distribution and coding: [Byers98a]

[P30. **Byers98a**] John W. Byers, Michael Luby, Michael Mitzenmacher, and Ashutosh Rege. A digital fountain approach to reliable distribution of bulk data. In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCOMM Conference*, pages 56–67, Vancouver, Canada, September 1998. ACM.

*Supplementary:*

An alternate take at multicast: [Holbrook99a]

[S22. **Holbrook99a**] Hugh W. Holbrook and David R. Cheriton. IP multicast channels: EXPRESS support for large-scale single-source applications. In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCOMM Conference*, pages 65–78, Cambridge, MA, USA, September 1999. ACM.

Multicast at the application layer: [Chu02b]

[S23. **Chu02b**] Yang hua Chu, Sanjay G. Rao, Srinivasan Seshan, and Hui Zhang. A case for end system multicast. *IEEE Journal of Selected Areas in Communication*, 20(8):1456–1471, October 2002.



Layered multicast, congestion control, and multimedia/video: [McCanne96a]

[S24. **McCanne96a**] S. McCanne, V. Jacobson, and M. Vetterli. Receiver-driven layered multicast. In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCOMM Conference '96*, pages 117–130, Stanford, CA, August 1996. ACM.

Multimedia: [Bolot98a]

[S25. **Bolot98a**] Jean-Chrysostome Bolot, Thierry Turllettil, and Ian Wakeman. Scalable feedback control for multicast video distribution in the Internet. In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCOMM Conference*, pages 58–68, Vancouver, Canada, September 1998. ACM.

## 11 Network Security

### Class 13 (Apr. 16):

Primary: Denial of service attacks: [Hussain03b]

[P31. **Hussain03b**] Alefiya Hussain, John Heidemann, and Christos Papadopoulos. A framework for classifying denial of service attacks. In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCOMM Conference*, pages 99–110, Karlsruhe, Germany, August 2003. ACM.

(NEW SP2010) Spam countermeasures: [Xie08a]

[P32. **Xie08a**] Yinglian Xie, Fang Yu, Kannan Achan, Rina Panigrahy, Geoff Hulten, and Ivan Osipkov. Spamming botnets: Signatures and characteristics. In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCOMM Conference*, pages 171–183, Seattle, Washington, USA, August 2008. ACM.

*Supplementary:*

Worms and viruses: [Moore03a]

[S26. **Moore03a**] David Moore, Colleen Shannon, Geoffrey M. Voelker, and Stefan Savage. Internet quarantine: Requirements for containing self-propagating code. In *Proceedings of the IEEE Infocom*, pages 1901–1910, San Francisco, CA, USA, March 2003. IEEE.

Subverting routing with prefix hijacking: [Ballani07a]

[S27. **Ballani07a**] Hitesh Ballani, Paul Francis, and Xinyang Zhang. A study of prefix hijacking and interception in the Internet. In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCOMM Conference*, pages 265–276, Kyoto, Japan, August 2007. ACM.

Worm propagation: [Staniford02a]

[S28. **Staniford02a**] Stuart Staniford, Vern Paxson, and Nicholas Weaver. How to Own the Internet in your spare time. *Proceedings of the 11th USENIX Security Symposium*, pages 149–167, August 2002.

(Note that, in this class, we intentionally do not do the cryptographic side of network security. There is coverage of that material in CSci555, Graduate Operating Systems, and most of CSci530, Security Systems, is about that.)

Unfortunately there is not time to talk about security and network protocols in CSci551. CSci555 provides a good coverage of security from an operating systems perspective; see the papers by Voydock and Kent and Needham and Schroder there.

## 12 Peer-to-peer storage

### Class 14 (Apr. 23):

Primary:

Freenet and anonymous peer-to-peer file sharing: [Clarke02a]

[P33. **Clarke02a**] Ian Clarke, Theodore W. Hong, Scott G. Miller, Oskar Sandberg, and Brandon Wiley. Protecting free expression online with Freenet. *IEEE Internet Computing*, 6(1):40–49, February 2002.

Efficient peer-to-peer storage: [Stoica00a]

[P34. **Stoica00a**] Ion Stoica, Robert Morris, David Karger, M. Frans Kaashoek, and Hari Balakrishnan. Chord: A scalable peer-to-peer lookup service for Internet applications. In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCOMM Conference*, Stockholm, Sweden, September 2000. ACM.

(NEW SP2010) BitTorrent: [Bharambe06a]

[P35. **Bharambe06a**] Ashwin R. Bharambe, Cormac Herley, and Venkata N. Padmanabhan. Analyzing and improving a bittorrent networks performance mechanisms. In *Proceedings of the 25th IEEE Infocom*, Barcelona, Spain, 1–12 2006. IEEE.

*Supplementary:*

Novel routing with DHTs: [Caesar06a]

[S29. **Caesar06a**] Matthew Caesar, Tyson Condie, Jayanthkumar Kannan, Karthik Lakshminarayanan, Ion Stoica, and Scott Shenker. ROFL: Routing on flat labels. In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCOMM Conference*, pages 363–374, Pisa, Italy, September 2006. ACM.

(This paper should be with routing, but we'll talk about it here because it assumes background about Chord.)

Geographical peer-to-peer storage: [Ratnasamy02b]

[S30. **Ratnasamy02b**] Sylvia Ratnasamy, Brad Karp, Li Yin, Fang Yu, Deborah Estrin, Ramesh Govindan, and Scott Shenker. GHT: A geographic hash table for data-centric storage. In *Proceedings of the ACM Workshop on Sensor Networks and Applications*, pages 78–87, Atlanta, Georgia, USA, September 2002. ACM.

## 13 Current topics

### Class 15 (Apr. 30):

Primary:

Running an enterprise network: [Casado07b]

[P36. **Casado07b**] Martin Casado, Michael Freedman, Justin Pettit, Nick McKeown, and Scott Shenker. Ethane: Taking control of the enterprise. In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCOMM Conference*, pages 1–12, Kyoto, Japan, August 2007. ACM.

(NEW SP2010) Enterprise network fault diagnosis: [Kandula09a]

[P37. **Kandula09a**] Srikanth Kandula, Ratul Mahajan, Patrick Verkaik, Sharad Agarwal, Jitendra Padhye, and Paramvir Bahl. Detailed diagnosis in enterprise networks. In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCOMM Conference*, pages 243–255, Barcelona, Spain, August 2009. ACM.

(NEW SP2010) Wireless software radios: [Bahl09a]

[P38. **Bahl09a**] Paramvir Bahl, Ranveer Chandra, Thomas Moscibroda, Rohan Murty, and Matt Welsh. White space networking with Wi-Fi like connectivity. In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCOMM Conference*, pages 27–39, Barcelona, Spain, August 2009. ACM.

*Supplementary:*

Peer-to-peer traffic loads and self-similarity: [Gummadi03a]

[S31. **Gummadi03a**] Krishna P. Gummadi, Richard J. Dunn, Stefan Saroiu, Steven D. Gribble, Henry M. Levy, and John Zahorjan. Measurement, modelling, and analysis of a peer-to-peer file-sharing workload. In *Proceedings of the 19th Symposium on Operating Systems Principles*, pages 314–329, Bolton Landing, NY, USA, October 2003. ACM.

Overlay networks: [Andersen01a]

[S32. **Andersen01a**] David G. Andersen, Hari Balakrishnan, M. Frans Kaashoek, and Robert Morris. Resilient overlay networks. In *Proceedings of the Symposium on Operating Systems Principles*, pages 131–145, Chateau Lake Louise, Alberta, Canada, October 2001. ACM.

## 14 Other Topics

These are topics we cannot cover but that are considered in some similar network courses. All these materials are supplementary.

*Supplementary:*

Router design: [Partridge98a]

[S33. **Partridge98a**] Craig Partridge, Steve Kohalmi, Tracy Ma, John Mcallen, Trevor Mendez, Walter C. Milliken, Ronald Pettyjohn, John Rokosz, Joshua Seeger, Michael Sollins, Steve Storch, Philip P. Carvey, Benjamin Tober, Gregory D. Troxel, Ed Burgess, Isidro Castineyra, Tom Clarke, Lise Graham, Michael Hathaway, Phil Herman, and Allen King. A fifty gigabit per second IP router. *ACM/IEEE Transactions on Networking*, 6(3):237–248, June 1998.

Fast IP lookup in routers: [Degermark97a]

[S34. **Degermark97a**] Mikael Degermark, Andrej Brodnik, Svante Carlsson, and Stephen Pink. Small forwarding tables for fast routing lookups. In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCOMM Conference*, pages 3–14, Cannes, France, September 1997. ACM.

(NEW SP2010) optimizing a datacenter network: [Greenberg09a]

[S35. **Greenberg09a**] Albert Greenberg, James R. Hamilton, Navendu Jain, Srikanth Kandula, Changhoon Kim, Parantap Lahiri, David A. Maltz, and Parveen Pat. VL2: A scalable and flexible data center network. In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCOMM Conference*, pages 51–62, Barcelona, Spain, August 2009. ACM.

(NEW SP2010) Data-center electrical usage: [Qureshi09a]

[S36. **Qureshi09a**] Asfandyar Qureshi, Rick Weber, Hari Balakrishnan, John Guttag, and Bruce Maggs. Cutting the electric bill for Internet-scale systems. In *Proceedings of the ACM SIGCOMM Conference*, pages 123–135, Barcelona, Spain, August 2009. ACM.

Optical networking: [Mukherjee00a]

[S37. **Mukherjee00a**] Biswanath Mukherjee. WDM optical communication networks: Progress and challenges. *IEEE Journal of Selected Areas in Communication*, 18(10):1810–1824, October 2000.

## **15 Final Exam**

The final exam is **Friday, May 7, 8–10am.**